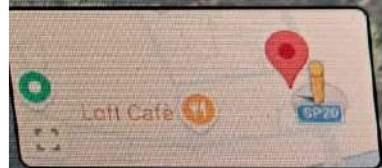
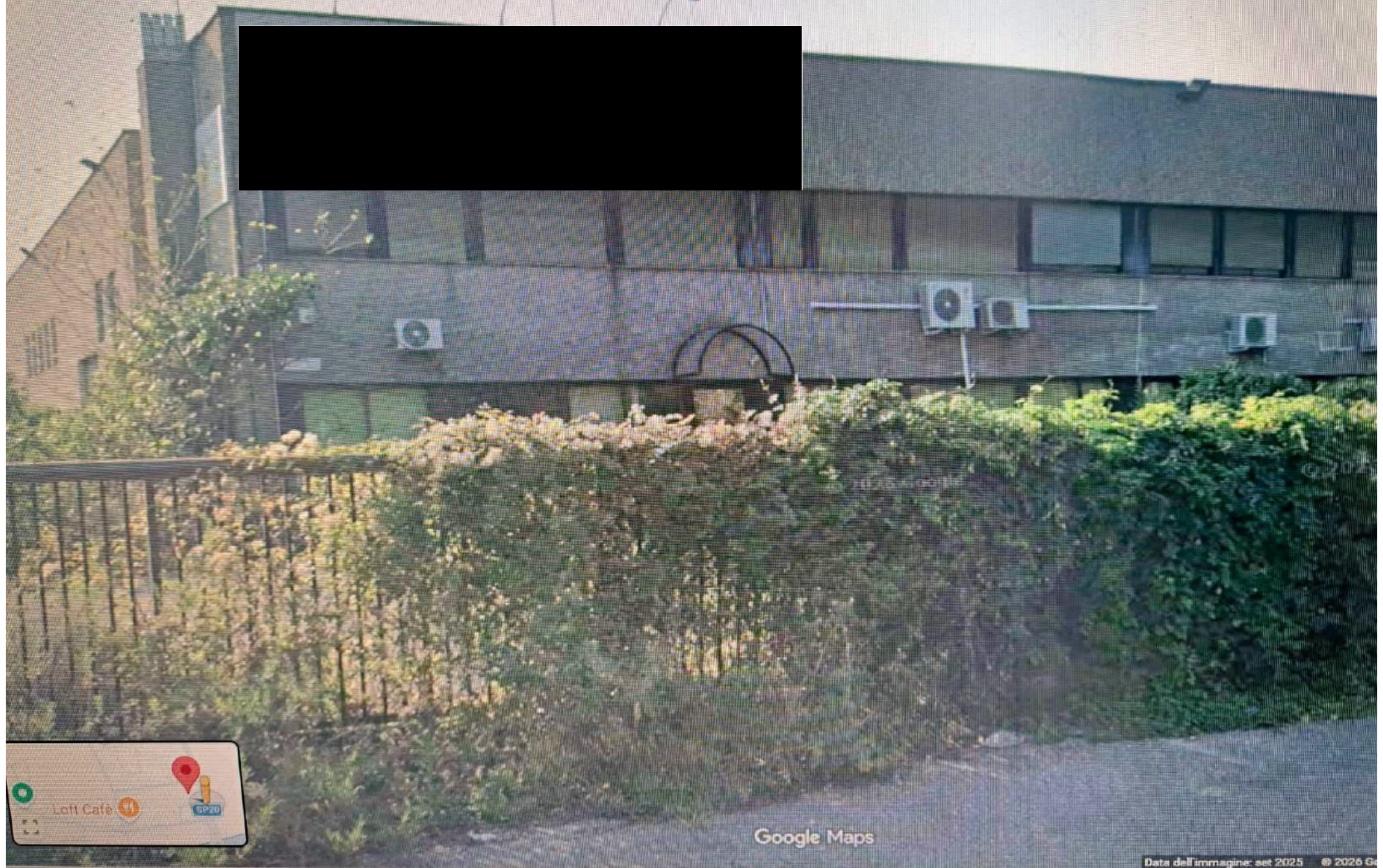
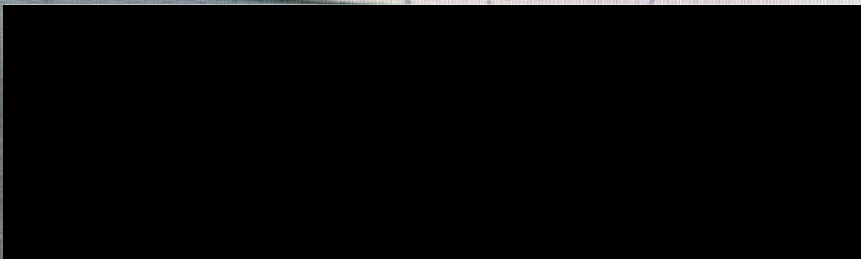


Magnago, Lombardia

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Vedi altre date



Google Maps

Data dell'immagine: set 2025 © 2025 Google

